

**CHAPTER 11 Triangles and Angles**

**Angles of a triangle:** some teachers may prefer to use paper tearing *before* drawing and measurement of angles. This applies to angles of a quadrilateral later in the chapter.

**EXERCISE 11c (p. 163)**

- |               |                |               |                |                 |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. $60^\circ$ | 4. $110^\circ$ | 7. $55^\circ$ | 10. $25^\circ$ | 13. $120^\circ$ |
| 2. $85^\circ$ | 5. $40^\circ$  | 8. $60^\circ$ | 11. $50^\circ$ | 14. $55^\circ$  |
| 3. $55^\circ$ | 6. $30^\circ$  | 9. $75^\circ$ | 12. $90^\circ$ | 15. $65^\circ$  |

**EXERCISE 11d (p. 164)**

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|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. $60^\circ, 50^\circ$ | 3. $70^\circ$            | 5. $85^\circ, 30^\circ$ | 7. $60^\circ$           | 9. $90^\circ, 45^\circ$ |
| 2. $65^\circ, 45^\circ$ | 4. $65^\circ, 115^\circ$ | 6. $45^\circ$           | 8. $60^\circ, 30^\circ$ |                         |

**EXERCISE 11e (p. 166)**

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|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. $110^\circ$ | 3. $70^\circ$ | 5. $70^\circ$ | 7. $90^\circ$ | 9. $110^\circ$ |
| 2. $60^\circ$  | 4. $40^\circ$ | 6. $55^\circ$ | 8. $35^\circ$ | 10. $95^\circ$ |

**EXERCISE 11f (p. 168)** Some of the remaining measurements of each constructed triangle are given here and in the following exercises to help check pupils’ drawings. Alternatively, pupils could be asked to find them from their own drawings.

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|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. 4.2cm, $56^\circ, 84^\circ$ | 5. 3.8cm, $52^\circ, 83^\circ$ | 8. 5.7cm, $53^\circ, 75^\circ$  |
| 2. 4.6cm, $97^\circ, 48^\circ$ | 6. 4.8cm, $79^\circ, 53^\circ$ | 9. 6.4cm, $38^\circ, 69^\circ$  |
| 3. 6.5cm, $70^\circ, 40^\circ$ | 7. 4.3cm, $53^\circ, 62^\circ$ | 10. 6.2cm, $44^\circ, 80^\circ$ |
| 4. 8.5cm, $97^\circ, 33^\circ$ |                                |                                 |

**EXERCISE 11g (p. 169)**

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. $34^\circ, 106^\circ$ | 3. $35^\circ, 80^\circ$ | 5. $40^\circ, 84^\circ$ | 7. $37^\circ, 90^\circ$ | 9. $23^\circ, 90^\circ$  |
| 2. $34^\circ, 98^\circ$  | 4. $37^\circ, 90^\circ$ | 6. $45^\circ, 83^\circ$ | 8. $47^\circ, 75^\circ$ | 10. $52^\circ, 69^\circ$ |

**EXERCISE 11h (p. 169)**

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|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. 3.6cm, 5.4cm          | 3. 4.6cm, $49^\circ$ | 5. $119^\circ, 26^\circ$ | 7. 8.9cm, $30^\circ$ | 9. $127^\circ, 21^\circ$ |
| 2. $34^\circ, 101^\circ$ | 4. 7.8cm, $50^\circ$ | 6. 13.4cm, 17.8cm        | 8. 5.9cm, 5cm        | 10. Equilateral          |
11. Two possible triangles:  $\hat{C} = 56^\circ, b = 6\text{cm}; \hat{C} = 124^\circ, b = 2.6\text{cm}$   
 12.  $R = 71^\circ, q = 4.8\text{cm}; R = 109^\circ, q = 1.2\text{cm}$   
 13.  $35^\circ, 2.9\text{cm};$  no

**EXERCISE 11i (p. 171)**

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|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. $50^\circ$  | 5. $60^\circ$ | 8. $60^\circ$  | 11. $110^\circ$           | 14. $80^\circ, 70^\circ$  |
| 2. $80^\circ$  | 6. $40^\circ$ | 9. $120^\circ$ | 12. $65^\circ$            | 15. $80^\circ, 115^\circ$ |
| 3. $110^\circ$ | 7. $90^\circ$ | 10. $90^\circ$ | 13. $60^\circ, 120^\circ$ | 16. $50^\circ, 130^\circ$ |
| 4. $50^\circ$  |               |                |                           |                           |

**EXERCISE 11j (p. 174)**

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|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 11. $70^\circ$ | 15. $90^\circ$  | 19. $60^\circ$ | 27. $55^\circ, 70^\circ$  | 30. $50^\circ, 80^\circ$  |
| 12. $70^\circ$ | 16. $110^\circ$ | 20. $20^\circ$ | 28. $45^\circ, 135^\circ$ | 31. $40^\circ, 140^\circ$ |
| 13. $65^\circ$ | 17. $45^\circ$  | 21. $75^\circ$ | 29. $80^\circ, 80^\circ$  | 32. $20^\circ, 70^\circ$  |
| 14. $40^\circ$ | 18. $70^\circ$  | 22. $86^\circ$ |                           |                           |

**EXERCISE 11k (p. 177)**

In No. 6, two tetrahedra can be stuck together to make a polyhedron with six faces. The nets for other simple polyhedra are provided in Book 2 but are not included here because at this stage constructions are rarely accurate enough to give satisfying results.

**EXERCISE 11l (p. 178)**

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|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. $65^\circ$ | 2. $70^\circ$ | 3. $80^\circ$ | 4. $AC = 3.9\text{cm}$ | 5. $10\text{cm}$ |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|

**EXERCISE 11m (p. 179)**

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|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. $85^\circ, 45^\circ$ | 2. $45^\circ, 135^\circ$ | 3. $55^\circ, 125^\circ$ | 4. $\hat{C} = 70^\circ$ | 5. $AC = 4.1\text{cm}$ |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|

**EXERCISE 11n (p. 180)**

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|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. $60^\circ, 30^\circ$ | 2. $65^\circ, 65^\circ, 60^\circ$ | 3. $80^\circ, 140^\circ$ | 4. $7.1\text{cm (base)}$ | 5. $96^\circ, 136^\circ, 58^\circ$ |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|