

INDEX, Series 6–9 1994–98

References in **bold** indicate that the entry is the main subject of that module.
 DE = Decision-making exercise.
 References in *italic* refer to figures and tables.
 Page numbers – 172.1 indicates module 172, page 1.

- ablation zone, 169.2
 abrasion, 109.2,109.3,169.2,175.1
 accumulation zone, 169.2
 acid rain, 121.3,157.3,161.2
 ActionAid, 123.3,141.2,141.3; myths about poverty, **182.1-4**
 Adur District, West Sussex, 'blue box' recycling, 113.2
 advanced gas reactors, 172.1
 advection fog, 147.2-3
 afforestation, 161.2
 Africa: fuelwood crisis, **137.1-4**, *see also* Ghana; Liberia; Nigeria; South Africa; Sudan; Zimbabwe
 agriculture, 114.2,126.2,171.3; Bangladesh, 123.2-3; Brazil, 111.2; change in South India, **115.1-4**, *see also* cash crops; crofting; farming
 aid, **158.1-4**; bilateral and multilateral, 141.1,158.1; and development, **141.1-4**; environmental, for E Germany, 113.3; NGO aid, 141.1-3,158.1; work in Bangladesh, 123.3
 AIDS/HIV, 163.1,163.1-2
 air pollution, 119.2,149.1,149.2,168.3; Birmingham city centre, 148.2; from burning waste, 113.2; Seoul, 136.3
 airports, 135.2; Birmingham International, 148.1; Heathrow, **151.1-4**; London City, 119.3
 Albert Dock, Liverpool, 135.3
 alluvial fans, 186.3
 alternative energy: Brazil, 111.2; in the UK, **132.1-4**
 Amundsen, Roald, 170.1
 anabatic winds, 147.2
 anchor stores, 188.2
 animal dung, burnt, 123.3,137.1
 animal meal, and BSE, 160.2-3
 Antarctic Treaty, 170.1
 Antarctica, development of, **DE170.1-4**
 anticyclones, 122.3
 Antwerp, Europe's second port, **167.1-4**; access to inland transport networks, 167.1; Objective 1995 plan, 167.2-3
 apartheid, 143.1-2
 appropriate technology, 115.2
 aquifers, 179.1; nitrate levels in, 160.2
 arable farming, 184.2-3
 Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty (AONBs), 120.2,146.3,172.2
 Asia: Asian tiger economies, 136.2-3; immigrants, 162.2, *see also* East Asia
 aspect, importance of, 112.3,112.3,177.1; in valleys, 147.2
 Assefa (NGO) in Tamil Nadu, 115.2,115.3
 Assisted Areas: new, Britain, **108.1-4**; regeneration of, 173.3
 asylum-seekers, 162.1-2
 Athabasca glacier, **169.1-4**
 atmospheric hazards, USA, **122.1-4**
 attrition, 169.2
 bacteria, and toxic waste, 113.3
 badgers, and cattle TB, 184.3
 Bagoiu Villas Mudflow, Hong Kong (1992), 177.2-3
 balance of trade deficits, 117.3,142.2; Brazil, 111.3
 balance of trade surplus, 117.3
 Bangladesh, **123.1-4**,141.2; savings and credit schemes, 182.3; Shomiti Programme, 123.3,141.3
 Belgium, impact of floods, 154.3
 Belize, tourism, 187.2-3
 biodegradable plastic, 113.3
 biogas energy, 132.2-3
 biological manipulation, 152.3
 biomes, conifer-dominated, 121.1-2
 birds, affected by oil spills, 174.2,174.3
 Birmingham, **148.1-4**
 Birmingham City Council, 148.2-3
 birth rates: Japan, 180.2; low, Sweden, 118.3
 birth spacing, 182.3
 Black majority rule, 143.1
 Black people, in USA, 181.1,181.2
 blood lead levels, Cairo, 156.3
 Bluewater Park Regional shopping centre, **DE188.1-4**
 boom industries, 126.2
 boulder clay, 109.2,109.3
 Bradford, Yorks, loss of assisted area status, 108.3
 Braer disaster (1993), 106.2-3; immediate impact, 106.3; no long-term consequences apparent, 106.2,106.3
 braided streams, 169.2
 Brasilia, 111.2
 Brazil, an economically developing country, **111.1-4**
 brown valley soils, 112.3
 brownfield sites, 140.1
 BSE crisis, 160.2-3,184.1-2; Over Thirty Months Scheme, 184.2
 Burgess's concentric model, 140.1
 bush encroachment, 159.2
 business centres, new, Paris, 107.2
 by-passes, **168.1-4**
 Cairngorm Partnership, 175.3
 Cairngorms, the, a glaciated landscape, **175.1-4**
 Cairo, urban problems and solutions, **156.1-4**
 California, industrial change, **110.1-4**
 campsite disaster, Pyrenees, **186.1-4**; causes of, 186.2-3
 Canada, immigrants, 162.2
 Canary Wharf, 139.3
 cancer, 163.3
 canyon streets, 149.1
 capitalism, 117.2
 car industry, 166.3,183.3
 carbon dioxide, 113.1-2,132.2,157.3; emissions reduction, 116.3
 carbon monoxide, 149.1
 carbon sinks, removal of, 171.2
 carnivores, 161.1
 carrying capacity, 187.1-2
 cars, 116.3; electric, 149.3, *see also* car industry; diesel vehicles
 cartels, 142.3
 cash crops, 164.1; in LEDCs, 182.1-2; Tamil Nadu, 115.1,115.2
 catalytic converters, 149.2-3
 census, 1991, Greater Manchester, **127.1-4**
 central business district (CBD): Exeter, 145.2,145.3; Taunton, 138.2-3
 centrally planned economies, 113.3
 cereal crops, EU grant, 184.2-3
chaebol, South Korea, 173.2-3
 Channel Tunnel, 108.3,119.3,134.1-2; and Europe's transport infrastructure, **125.1-4**
 charities, funding aid, 141.1-2
 Chesil Bank, 155.1,155.2
 Chichester, 1994 floods, **133.1-4**; causes of, 133.2-3
 China: anti-natalist policies, 118.1; internal migration, 162.2-3
 cirques, 112.1
 CIS *see* former USSR/CIS
 climate: Brazil, 111.1; continental, 117.1-2; French Alps, 112.3; monsoon, 115.1,123.1
 cloud formation, 147.1
 clouds, cumulus, cumulonimbus and anvil, 122.1-2,186.2
 coastal management: Sidmouth, Lyme Bay, **185.1-4**
 coastal protection, 109.2,109.3
 coastal retreat, changes round Scarborough, **109.1-4**; managed retreat, 109.3
 coastal systems, 155.1-2
 coffee, 111.1,111.2,111.3,115.1
 cold fronts, 122.2,186.2
 Columbia Icefield, 169.1,169.2-3
 combined cycle gas turbines (CCGT), 157.3
 combined heat and power (CHP) stations, 157.3
 combined transport, 125.3
 Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 126.2; set-aside, 116.3
 commoning, the New Forest, 120.2
 commuters/commuter belt, 146.1
 composters, 113.2
 condensation, 147.1
 coniferous forests, ecology of, **121.1-4**
 conservation, 146.2; sustainable, 152.3
 conservation areas, 120.2,146.3
 consumer electronics, 128.2
 containerisation, 139.1
 contaminated land, ETC, 119.2
 contraception, 118.2
 Control of Pollution Act (UK: 1974), 113.3
 cooperatives, Tamil Nadu, 115.2
 coppicing, 159.3
 corries, 175.1,175.2
 cottage industries, 115.2,131.2
 counter-urbanisation, 146.1
 country parks, 146.3; Great Notley Garden Village, 165.2-3
 countryside issues, 184.3
 County Monitors, 127.2
 Craiginvean Forest, 121.2-3
 Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD), 160.2
 crevasses, 169.2
 crime, 143.3,176.1-2
 Croft Entrant Scheme, 131.3
 Crofters Commissions, 131.2
 crofting: in the Scottish Highlands, **131.1-4**; and cottage industries, 131.2; in Inverness-shire, 131.2-3
 Crofting Register, 131.2
 crop rotation, 131.3,184.3
 cross-Channel ferries, 134.3
 cross-Channel traffic, 125.1-2
 crude mortality rate, 163.2
 cullet (waste glass), 113.2
 cyclones, 115.1
 dairy farming, 184.1-2
 death rate, Japan, 180.2
 debt: problems, 111.3,142.3; and trade, a cause of famine, 171.3
 decline, cycle of, 108.1
 decomposers, 161.1
 decomposition, of waste, 113.1
 decrofting, 131.2
 deforestation, 115.1,179.2; northern Namibia, **159.1-4**
 deindustrialisation, 119.1-2,166.2
 delta distributaries, 123.3
 demography, 127.1
 dependency ratio, 123.1-2,180.1
 depressions, 154.2
 desalination plants, 179.3,179.3
 desertification, 159.2
 desiccation, 171.1
 development and aid, **141.1-4**

- Development Areas (DAs), 108.2
diesel vehicles, 149.3; particulates from, 149.1,149.2
disease, 160.2; linked to development, 163.1-2
district heating schemes, 113.2
Docklands *see* London Docklands
Docklands Light Railway, 119.2,139.2
Dorset coastline, changing, **155.1-4**, *see also* Sidmouth
Dover, and the Channel Tunnel, **134.1-4**
drainage, dendritic, 186.2,186.3
drainage basins, 153.1,154.1-2; campsite at mouth of, 186.2-3;
River Lavant, 133.1
drought, 115.1,171.1; causes, 171.2-3; dealing with, 171.3;
USA, 122.2,122.3
dumping, 142.3
- Earth Summit, Rio, 111.3,116.3
earthquakes, causing slope failure, 177.2
East Asia, and the Pacific Rim, rise of, **136.1-4**
East Kent, 108.3
East Thames Corridor, problems and opportunities, **119.1-4**
ecology, 187.1; the Broads, 152.2; coniferous forests, **121.1-4**
economic aid, South Korea, 173.1
economic change, Brazil, 111.3
economic difficulties, Tamil Nadu, 115.1-2
economic factors, and regional disparities, 126.1
economic growth, East Asia, 136.1,136.2-3
economic indicators, Germany, East and West, 113.1
‘economically active’, 127.3
economies, superpowers compared, 117.2-3
economies of scale, 150.3
ecosystems, 187.1; estuary, Milford Haven Sound, 174.2; fragile,
Antarctica, 170.1,170.3; moorland, **161.1-4**; mountain, 112.3;
Norfolk Broads, management of, **152.1-4**; shingle dune,
Sizewell, 172.3
ecotourism, **187.1-4**
Ecrins National Park, France, 107.1,112.3
education: primary, 182.3; South Africa, 143.2; and training,
Tamil Nadu, 115.2
El Ain forest project, 137.2-3
electrical steels, 150.2
electricity, UK update, **157.1-4**
electronics, 128.1; and communications, N Ireland, 183.3;
South Korean companies, 173.1; and South Wales, 166.3
emergency aid, 141.1
employment: changes in, Greater Manchester, 127.3; declining
in manufacturing, 166.1
energy, 123.3,132.1-2
Enterprise Initiative Scheme, 108.2
Enterprise Zones, 139.1-2
enumeration districts, 127.2-3
environmental blight, ETC, 119.2
environmental capacity, 169.3
environmental effects, of German reunification, 114.3
environmental impact: African fuelwood crisis, 137.1; of
tourism, 187.1
environmental problems, Cairo, 156.3
Environmental Protection Act (UK: 1990), 113.3
environmental surveys, 140.3
Environmentally Sensitive Areas (ESAs), 172.2
environments: Niger delta, and oil, **DE178.1-4**; our influence
on, 116.1,116.1; rural, 146.2
epidemiological transition, 163.1-2
epidemiology, 163.1
erosion, 109.3,161.2, *see also* glacial erosion; marine erosion; soil
erosion
ETC *see* East Thames corridor
Ethiopian famine relief, 141.3
ethnic groups/minorities: Birmingham (and UK), 148.2,148.3;
Japan, 180.1-2; Nigeria, 178.1-2; in the USA, **181.1-4**
Europe: air pollution control, 149.3; flooding, winter 1994-95,
133.1-4, **154.1-4**; international migration flows, 162.1-2;
transport developments, 125.2-3
European Community, Structural Fund, 119.1
European Electric Steels, **150.1-4**; creation of, 150.2-3
European Union (EU): Common Agricultural Policy (CAP),
116.3,126.2; funding for crofting, 131.1-2; recycling target,
116.2; reducing carbon dioxide emissions, 116.3; regional
disparities, **126.1-4**
‘Eurostar’ passenger services, 125.2
- eutrophication, 152.2,160.2
evapotranspiration, 130.2,154.2,179.2
exchange controls, 142.3
Exeter, impact of out-of-town superstores, **145.1-4**
exports, 142.1; Bangladesh, 123.2
- fadama* wetlands, 130.1; farming and irrigation, 130.2
families, 180.3,182.2
Families for Children (FFC), 123.3,141.2
famine, linked to drought, 171.3
farming, 174.3,177.1; in the Norfolk Broads, 152.2,152.3;
organic farming, 116.3; UK, and species loss, 116.2-3
farms, fragmentation of, 115.1
faults, 112.1
fazendas, 111.1
fertility rate, 182.2-3
fish farming, 131.2
fish/fishing, 174.2-3; affected by *Braer* disaster, 106.3;
Antarctica, 170.2,170.3; Bangladesh, 123.3
flash floods, 186.1,186.2
flood prevention, benefits and costs, **153.1-4**
flooding, 115.1; 1994, Chichester, **133.1-4**; Bangladesh, 123.3;
Europe, **154.1-4**,186.3
föhn wind, 147.1
fold mountains, 112.1,112.1
footpath repairs, 175.3
Forest Enterprise, 121.2
forest management, local, 137.2-3
Forestry Authority, 121.2
Forestry Commission, 121.2,121.3
forestry (silviculture), 131.3; multi-purpose, 121.2
forests, 175.2,186.3; coniferous, ecology of, **121.1-4**, *see also*
afforestation; deforestation; tropical dry forests; woodland
former USSR/CIS, comparison with USA and Japan, **117.1-4**
fossil fuels, 157.2
France: impact of floods, 154.3; regional development, **107.1-4**,
see also French Alps
free-trade zones, 128.2
freight, Channel Tunnel, 125.2
freight villages, 125.3
‘Fremantle Doctor’, 147.2
French Alps: Clarée valley development, 107.1-2; a high
mountain environment, **112.1-4**
freshwater grazing marshes, 172.3
frost hollows, 147.1-2
fuels, from waste, 113.2
fuelwood, 123.3,159.2; crisis in Africa, **137.1-4**
Fulani people, 130.1
- Gandhigram, rural university, Tamil Nadu, 115.2-3
gas flaring, Niger delta, 178.2
GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), 142.2
geothermal energy, 132.3
Germany: effects of unification, **114.1-4**; impact of floods,
154.3; recycling schemes, 113.2
Ghana, 141.3; aid projects, 158.2,158.3; Nansoni village, priority
action plan, 182.3,182.3; work of WaterAid, 141.2
glacial erosion, Cairngorms, 175.1
glaciation: features of, 169.2; French Alps, 112.1
glacier ice, 169.1,169.2
glaciers, 175.1; Athabasca Glacier, **169.1-3**; corrie/cirque,
112.1,169.2; valley, 112.1,175.1
global warming, 109.2,121.3,157.3,161.2,170.2,186.3
globalisation, 128.1
governments: decisions concerning assisted areas, 108.2; and
high-technology industry, 128.2-3
grazing land, 152.2
Great Hangman, Exmoor National Park, 161.3
Great Notley Garden Village, **DE165.1-4**
Greater Cairo Sewage Project, 156.3
Greater Manchester, 1991 census, **127.1-4**
green belts, 146.1-2
‘Green League Table’, 116.1
‘Green Revolution’, 123.2-3
greenfield sites, 107.3,140.1,165.1
greenhouse effect, 171.2
gross domestic product, Japan and USA compared, 117.2
groundwater, 130.2,154.2; contamination/pollution,
119.2,124.1,156.3; flow, 153.1
- Group Areas Act, 143.2
growth poles, 107.2,119.2
groynes, 109.3
guest workers, 118.3,162.1
- habitat diversity, forest, 121.2
Hadejia Valley project, 130.3
Hadejia-Nguru wetlands, 130.3
hailstones, 122.1-2,186.2
Halstead (Essex) by-pass, **168.1-4**
Hanging Gardens, 176.3
hanging valleys, 169.2
Harris tweed, 131.2
Hausa people, 130.1
Haytor, Dartmoor National Park, 161.2-3
health care, 163.1; primary, 143.2,182.3
health services, improvement in and smaller families, 182.3
heart disease, 163.3
heat islands, 147.3
heathland, New Forest, 120.2
Heathrow Terminal 5, **DE151.1-4**; benefits/concerns, 151.2-3
herbivores, 161.1
Heritage Coasts, 155.2-3,172.2
high-technology industry, 110.2-3; a global survey, **128.1-4**
Highlands and Islands Region, crofting, 131.1
Hispanics, in USA, 181.1-2,181.3
Holbeck Hall Hotel, 109.1,109.2
homelands, 143.1
homesteads, Nambia, 159.1-2
honeypot sites, 169.3
Hong Kong, 136.2
housing, 109.1; crisis in Cairo, 156.2; ETC, 119.3; Madras,
124.1,124.2; South Africa, 143.2; West End, Newcastle upon
Tyne, 176.1
Hoyt’s sector model, 140.1
Huascarán, Peru, mudflow (1970), 177.2
‘hub’ airports, 151.1,151.2
human impact, 133.3,155.2; Cairngorms, 175.1-2
hunger, 182.1-2
Hurricane Andrew, 122.1
hydraulic action, 109.2,109.3
hydro-electricity, 132.3,157.3; from Kielder Water, 129.3
hydrocarbons, unburnt, 149.1
hydrological cycle, and drainage basins, 154.1
- ice sheets, Antarctica, 170.1
icefalls, 169.2
igneous rocks, 109.2,109.3
illness, long-term, 163.3
immigrants, defined, 181.2
immigration, USA, **181.1-4**
imports, 142.1
incineration, of waste, 113.2
India: Madras, managing change in a developing country, **124.1-4**;
South *see* Tamil Nadu; tea plantations, 115.1,164.2-3
industrial change, Brazil, 111.2
Industrial Development Board for Northern Ireland, 183.1
industrial integration, international, 150.3
industrial location, 110.3,128.1-2,150.1,166.2
industry, 110.2,114.3,177.1; Birmingham, 148.2; EU, 126.2;
high-tech, a global survey, **128.1-4**; labour-intensive, 123.2;
South Korea, 136.3
infant mortality rate, 118.2,163.3
infiltration, 154.1
influenza, 163.2
infrastructure, upgraded, E Germany, 113.2
Inner City Task Forces, 140.1
Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ), 171.2,171.3
Intermediate Areas (IAs), 108.2-3
‘intermediate’ technology, 141.3
International Oil Pollution Fund, 106.3
international trade, **142.1-4**
inward investment, 173.2; N Ireland, **183.1-4**; in UK, 166.2
irrigation, increases water demand, 179.2
Isle of Dogs, 139.2,139.3
Italy, impact of floods, 154.3
- Japan: changing population, **180.1-4**; comparison with USA and
former USSR/CIS, **117.1-4**; economic growth, 136.1; and

- high-technology industries, 128.2; importing raw materials, 117.2; investment in UK car plants, 166.3; Shinkansen network, 134.1
- Jubilee Line, 139.3
- just-in-time manufacture, 166.3
- jute, 123.2
- Kano River project, Nigeria, 130.2-3
- katabatic winds, 147.2
- kharid* and *rabi* crops, 115.1
- Kielder Water, **129.1-4**
- krill, Antarctica, 170.2,170.3
- labour, cheap, 136.1
- land reform, 159.3
- land use: affected by slope angle, 177.1-2; patterns of and urban redevelopment, **140.1-4**
- land-use surveys, 140.2,168.2
- landfill, for waste disposal, 113.1-2
- landfill gas, 113.2
- landslides, 109.1,109.2,109.3,177.1,177.2; Blackpool Sands, Devon (1990), 177.3
- Lavant, R., 133.1,133.3
- 'Le Shuttle', 125.2
- less developed countries (LDCs), Brazil, **111.1-4**
- levées, 154.2
- Liberia, rubber plantations, 164.1-2
- life expectancy: Japan, 180.2; superpowers, 117.2
- 'Little Ice Age', 169.2
- Liverpool, 135.1,135.2,135.3
- livestock, Tamil Nadu, 115.1,115.2
- London Docklands, an update, **139.1-4**
- London Docklands Development Corporation (LDDC), 139.1-2
- London Planning Advisory Committee (LPAC), 119.2
- longshore drift, 185.1
- Los Angeles conurbation, 110.1
- Lucky GoldStar (South Korea): growth of, 173.2; investment in the UK, 166.2-3,173.2-3
- Lulworth Cove, 155.2
- Madras, managing change in a developing country, **124.1-4**; planning problems/solutions, 124.1-2; Velacheri site and services scheme, 124.2-3
- Mallorca (Majorca), water resources, 179.2-3
- malnourishment, in South, 182.1
- marginal land, Africa, 137.2
- marine erosion, **109.1-4**
- Marine Pollution Control Unit (MPCU), 106.1
- market towns, by-passed, 168.1
- mass transit urban rail system, Madras, 124.3
- Medway, River, flooding and flood prevention, 153.1-2
- megacities, 156.1
- Merseyside, tourism, **135.1-4**
- metamorphism, 112.1
- methane, 113.1-2,132.2
- MetroCentre, 188.1
- microclimates, **147.1-4**; coastal, 147.2-3; urban, 147.3
- microelectronics, 128.1,128.2
- migration, 127.1; international trends, 162.1; recent trends, **162.1-4**; USA, 117.2, *see also* USA, ethnic groups in
- Milford Haven oil disaster, **174.1-4**
- Milford Haven Sound, 174.1; effects of oil spills, 174.2-3; need to update sea/tide charts, 174.3; oil refining, 174.1-2
- military aid, 141.1
- minerals, Antarctica, 170.2,170.3
- Mississippi River: control of, 153.3; floods (1993), 153.2-3
- moist temperate coniferous biome, 121.1
- monoculture, 121.2,164.1
- moorland ecosystems, **161.1-4**; development of, 161.1-2; threats to, 157.3,161.2
- moraines, end and lateral, 169.2
- mortality rates, 163.2-3
- Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People, 178.1,178.2-3
- mudflows, 177.1,177.2-3
- multi-ethnic (multi-racial) societies, 181.1,181.2
- multinational companies (MNCs), 117.2,123.2; environmental, 3Ms, **144.1-4**, *see also* transnational corporations (TNCs)
- multiplier effect, 108.1-2,173.3
- municipal waste, **113.1-4**; one week's rubbish, 116.2
- Namib desert, 159.1
- Namibia, northern, deforestation in, **159.1-4**
- National Grid, 157.1,157.2
- National Nature Reserves, 120.2,152.1
- National Parks, 107.1,112.3,146.3
- National Rivers Authority (NRA), 109.2
- natural environment, and property development, **DE165.1-4**
- natural increase: Cairo, 156.1; defined, 180.1
- nature reserves, 155.2
- Nepal, work of WaterAid, 141.2
- net material product, former USSR/CIS, 117.3
- Netherlands, flood impact, 154.3
- New Forest District, 120.1,120.3
- New Forest Heritage Area, 120.1; conservation in, 120.2
- New Forest, the, **120.1-4**
- Newcastle Arena, 176.3
- Newcastle Business Park, 176.2-3
- Newcastle Keyside, 176.3
- Newcastle upon Tyne: a new urban model, 140.3; urban regeneration, **176.1-4**
- NGOs: giving aid, 141.1-3,158.1; Sierra Leone, 118.2
- NICs (Newly Industrialising Countries), 136.1,136.3,**173.1-4**
- Nigeria: Kano River project, **130.1-4**; oil and the delta environment, **DE178.1-4**
- Nigeria Liquefied Natural Gas Project, 178.2
- Nile, River and delta, 156.1
- nitrate vulnerable zones, 160.1-2
- nitrate, leaching into streams, 116.3
- nitrogen dioxide, 149.2,157.3
- nitrogen enrichment, a threat to British forests, 121.3
- nitrous oxides, 149.1
- noise pollution, 168.3
- non-governmental organisations *see* NGOs
- Norfolk Broads: Broads Authority, 120.1,152.3; Broads Grazing Marshes Conservation Scheme, 152.3; management of, **152.1-4**
- North Sea Quality Status Report, 116.3
- North Sea fish stocks and pollution levels, 116.3
- northern coniferous forest biome, 121.1
- Northern Ireland Investment Forum (1994), 183.2
- Northern Ireland, inward investment, **183.1-4**
- nuclear fission, 172.1
- nuclear power stations, 157.2; Sizewell B, **172.1-4**
- nutrients, from fertilisers, 152.2
- Objective One Status, 131.1,135.1
- ocean temperature changes, 171.2-3
- ODA (Official Development Assistance), 158.1-2
- offshore bars, 185.1
- Ogoni People, Nigeria, 178.1; vs. Shell, 178.2-3
- oil, and the Nigerian environment, **DE178.1-4**
- oil pollution: Milford Haven oil disaster, **174.1-4**; Niger delta, 178.2-3; spillages round the UK coastline, **106.1-4**
- oil tankers, safer, 174.3
- Orb Electrical Steels, 150.1-2
- outwash plains, 169.2
- overgrazing, 159.2,161.2,175.2
- overland flow, 154.2
- overmanning, 113.3
- overproduction, EU, 126.2
- ozone, 149.1,149.2; threat to British forests, 121.3
- Pacific Rim NICs, 136.1,136.3,173.1
- packaging waste, 113.2
- Paris, inner and outer urban change, 107.2-3; La Défense, 107.2-3; Mame-la-Vallée, 107.2,107.3; planned growth areas, 107.2-3
- particulates, 149.1,149.2
- pests/diseases, Tamil Nadu, 115.1
- petrochemical refineries, 110.2
- phosphorus, 152.2; stripping, 152.3
- physical features, superpowers compared, 117.1-2
- 'pigmy conifer' biome, 121.2
- plantation agriculture, **164.1-4**
- plates, destructive, 112.1,112.1
- plucking, 175.1
- podzols, 112.3
- political factors, and regional disparities, 126.1
- pollutants, 149.1
- pollution: by cars, 116.3; Cairo, 156.3; E Germany, 113.3; East Asia, 136.2-3; from fossil fuels, 157.3; global, monitoring of, 170.2; industrial, Norfolk Broads, 152.2; in the North Sea, 116.3; of water resources, 179.2, *see also* air pollution; noise pollution; oil pollution
- population, 149.1; ageing, Japan, 180.2-3; Bangladesh, 123.1-2; Birmingham, 148.2; changes in the EU, 126.1-2; falling, Sweden, 118.3; rural, 146.1-2; South Africa, 143.1; superpowers compared, 117.2
- Population Concern, project, Sierra Leone, 118.2
- population density, 180.1; Cairo, 156.2
- population distribution, 180.1; Brazil, 111.2
- population growth, 180.1; California, and in-migration, 110.1; Japan, 180.1; Namibia, effects of, 159.1; rapid, Africa, 137.2; rapid, Sierra Leone, 118.1-2
- population policies, **118.1-4**
- poverty: myths about, **182.1-4**
- power lines, overhead, criticised, 157.2
- power station, wood-burning, Kielder Forest timber, 129.3
- precipitation, 147.1,154.1,169.1
- pressurised water reactors (PWRs), 172.1
- primary industry, 110.1,110.2
- primate cities, Dhaka, 123.2
- private enterprise, to fund development in ETC, 119.3
- problem regions, ETC, 119.1
- programme aid, 141.1
- project aid, 141.1
- property development and the natural environment, **DE165.1-4**
- protectionism, 142.2
- quaternary industry, 110.1
- quotas, 142.3
- rail system, E Germany, 113.3
- Railfreight Distribution service, 125.2
- railways, European developments, 125.3
- rain shadow effect, 122.3,179.2
- rainfall: annual, Spain, 179.1; causing slope failure, 177.2; Chichester area, 133.1,133.3; historical fluctuations, 171.2; Nigeria, 130.1; UK, 129.1,129.1
- rainfall anomaly index: Sahel, 171.1; Sudan, 171.2
- Rawston Farm, Dorset, **184.1-4**
- recession, 142.3; affecting British industries, 108.1-2; affecting London Docklands, 139.2; economic, and decline of heavy industry, 176.1; USA, 110.1,110.2
- recycling, 116.2; and waste management, **113.1-4**
- red squirrels, 121.2
- redwoods (*Sequoia*), 121.1
- reforestation, 159.3
- regional aid, EU, 108.3,126.1,126.3
- regional disparity, EU, **126.1-4**
- regional electricity companies (RECs), 157.2
- Regional Enterprise Grants and Selective Assistance, 108.2
- regional shopping centres, 145.1
- relief, effect on microclimates, 147.1-2
- repopulation, rural areas, 146.1
- research, Antarctica, 170.2,170.3
- reservoirs, multipurpose, Kielder Water, **129.1-4**
- residential segregation, 181.2
- respiratory problems, 163.3
- retail parks, 145.1; out-of-town, **138.1-4**
- retail warehouses, 145.1
- rias, 174.1
- rice, Bangladesh, 123.3
- 'rings of desolation', Africa, 137.1
- Rio de Janeiro, 111.1-2
- rivers: for/against control, 153.3; nitrate loads, 160.1-2
- road vehicles, pollution by, 149.1,149.2
- rock, impermeable, 186.3
- Rosebay* incident (1990), 106.1,106.2
- Royal Docks, 119.1,139.2
- rubber plantations, 164.1-2
- run-off, 154.1,154.2,186.3
- runrig, 131.1
- rural change, in the UK, **146.1-4**; management and recreation, 146.2-3
- rural depopulation, 146.1,146.2

- rural income, India, 115.1
rural-urban migration, 111.3,123.2,124.1,156.1; Japan, 180.1,180.3
Rwanda, refugees in, 162.2
- safety measures, Channel Tunnel, 134.1
sanctions, 142.3
sand dune habitat, 155.1,155.2
Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 178.1,178.2
savanna lands, 130.1
savings and credit schemes, 182.3
Scarborough, coastal change around, 109.1-4
science parks, 173.2-3
Scott, R.F., 170.1
scrapie, 160.2
sea breezes, 147.2
sea defences, 109.2
Sea Empress (oil tanker), 174.1
sea level, rising, 109.2
sea surface temperature (SST) changes, 171.2-3
secondary industry, 110.1,110.2
sediment cells, 185.1
segregation, South Africa, 143.1
self-sufficiency, 142.2
service industries, EU, 126.2
settlement, affected by slope, 177.2
Severn Barrage, 132.3
shanty towns, 156.2; favelas, Brazil, 111.3
sharecropping, 123.3
Shetlands, *Braer* disaster, 106.2-3
shingle dune ridge, Sizewell, 172.3
Sidmouth: coastal protection, 185.2,185.3; coastal system, 185.1-2
Sierra Leone, population policies, 118.1-2
Silicon Valley, high-tech growth, 110.2-3
Singapore, 128.2,136.2
Single European Market, 108.3,126.3
site and services schemes, Madras, 124.2
Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs), 120.2,152.1,172.2,174.1
Sizewell B nuclear power station, 172.1-4
ski tourism, 107.1,112.3
slope angle, affecting land use, 177.1-2
slope hazard, 177.1-4
slope instability and failure, 177.2,177.2
slum housing, Madras, 124.1,124.2
smog, 136.2,149.2,156.3
smokeless zones, 116.3
snow, 147.1; and formation of glacier ice, 169.1,169.2
snow melt, 133.1; Spain, 179.2
social geography, death rates and disease patterns, 163.3
social problems, 111.3,176.1
softwood, 121.1
soil erosion, 115.1,160.1,179.2
soils: affected by slope, 177.1; degraded, Tamil Nadu, 115.1; mountain and valley, 112.3
solar energy, 132.2
solution, 109.2,109.3
SOS Sahel, 137.2; El Ain forest management projects, 137.2-3
South Africa, change in, 143.1-4; housing/infrastructure, 143.2-3; uncompetitive economy, 143.2
South East Regional Planning Conference (SERPLAN), 119.2
South Korea, an NIC, 136.2,136.3,173.1-4; government intervention policies, 128.2; overseas investment, 173.2-3
South Wales: Lucky GoldStar, 166.2-3; Orb Electrical Steels, 150.1-2
Spain: Pyrenees campsite disaster, 186.1-4; water resources and their management, 179.1-4
Special Areas of Conservation, 174.1
speed limits, variable, 149.3
sponsorship schemes, 141.2
squatter settlements, 124.1
Stair Hole, 155.2
standardised mortality rates, 163.2-3
stockpiling, 142.3,142.3
store cattle, 131.3
storms, vigorous, 186.2
striations, 169.2
subsidies, 113.2,113.3,142.3
succession, 161.2
Sudan, drought and famine in, 171.1-4
sugar cane, 111.2
sulphur dioxide, 149.2,157.3
super stores, defined, 145.1
superpowers compared, 117.1-4
superstores: out-of-town, impact on Exeter, 145.1-4; retail parks, 138.1; town peripheries, 140.1,145.3
surface albedo, increase in, 171.2
Surrey Docks, 139.2
sustainable development, 116.2,187.1; 3M, 144.2,144.3
sustainable management, 137.3,169.3
Sweden, population policies, 118.2-3
- Taiwan, 128.2,136.2
Tamil Nadu, agricultural change, 115.1-4
tanks, use of, Tamil Nadu, 115.1,115.2
tariffs, 142.3
Taunton Riverside retail park, 138.1-3
tea plantations, 115.1,164.2-3
telebanking, N Ireland, 183.3
temperature, decreasing with altitude, 147.1
'terra rossa' soils, 111.2
tertiary industry, 110.1
Tewkesbury, and change, 146.3
textiles, N Ireland, 183.2-3
Thailand, population policies, 118.2
Thames, R., impedes north-south access, 119.1
Thetford Forest Park, 121.2
Thredbo (Australia), landslide disaster, 177.1,177.1
3M, environmental multinational company, 144.1-4
throughflow, 153.1,154.2
thunderstorms and hail, USA, 122.1-2
tidal barrages, 132.3
tidal energy, 132.3
tied aid, 141.3
Tiga dam, 130.2
Tilbury, 119.1,139.1
tombolos, 155.1
tornadoes (twisters), 122.2-3
total water resource, 179.1
tourism, 155.2,155.3,185.2; Antarctica, 170.2,170.3; causing land-use changes, 186.3; creates water demand, 179.2; defined, 135.1; development of on Merseyside, 135.1-4; in Dover, 133.2-3; France, ski tourism, 107.1,112.3; Kielder Water, 129.3; and leisure, Paris, 107.2; and Milford Haven oil spill, 174.2; in the New Forest, 120.3; Norfolk Broads, 152.2,152.3; South Africa, 143.3; sustainable, Cairngorms, 175.2-3, *see also* ecotourism
town-centres, traffic-related problems, 168.2
trade: and debt, 171.3; international, 142.1-4; superpowers compared, 117.3, *see also* free-trade zones; GATT
trade barriers, to USA, 117.3
trade blocs, 142.3,142.3
'trade trap', 142.1,142.2
traffic: air pollution and health, 149.1-4; by-pass for Halstead, 168.1-4; congestion in Cairo, 156.2-3; impact of superstores on, 145.3
traffic counts, 168.1
Trans-European Road Network (TERN), 125.3
transects, 140.2-3
transnational corporations (TNCs), 128.1,128.2,164.1,164.3; European Electrical Steels, 150.1-4
transport, 177.1; Bangladesh, 123.3; and communications, effect of German unification, 114.2-3; integrated transport systems, 125.3; Madras, 124.1-2,124.2-3; problems, in EU, 126.2-3
Treuhandanstalt, the, 114.3
tropical dry forests, 137.2
tundra, 117.2
Tyne & Wear Development Corporation (TWDC), 140.1,140.2,176.2-3
- U-shaped valleys, 175.2
UK: agricultural issues in, 160.1-4; aid given, 158.1-2,158.3; alternative energy in, 132.1-4; Britain's new assisted areas, 108.1-4; East coast prone to erosion, 109.1-2; electricity industry update, 157.1-4; environmental update, 116.1-4; funding for crofting, 131.2; geography of disease, 163.1-4; internal migration, 162.3; inward investment, 166.2,173.2,183.1-4; manufacturing change, 166.1-4; new international rail terminals, 125.3; oil spillages around the coastline, 106.1-4; recycling record poor, 113.1; rural change in, 146.1-4; urban populations, 148.2
undercutting, by the sea, 109.1
underemployment, 111.3,113.3
unemployment, 108.2,111.3,134.3; Docklands, 139.1,139.2; ETC, 119.2; South Africa, 143.2; West End, Newcastle upon Tyne, 176.1
UNICEF, iodine 2000 appeal, 141.1,141.2
Urban Development Corporations (UDCs), 140.1,140.2
urban land use models, 140.1
urban life, quality of, 140.3
urban redevelopment, 139.1; and land use patterns, 140.1-4
urban regeneration, 140.1-2; Newcastle upon Tyne, 176.1-4
urban renewal, Paris, 107.2-3
urban sprawl, 140.1,140.3
urbanisation: Bangladesh, 123.2; Brazil, 111.2-3; southern Africa, 137.3
'Uruguay Round', GATT, 142.2
USA: atmospheric hazards, 122.1-4; comparison with Japan and the former USSR/CIS, 117.1-4; economic aid to South Korea, 173.1; ethnic groups in, 181.1-4; immigrants, 162.2; industrial change, California, 110.1-4; Mississippi floods (1993), 153.2-3; 'storm of the century', 122.3
USSR, *see* former USSR/CIS
- valley mires, New Forest, 120.2
valley winds, 147.2
Vanoise National Park, 112.3
vegetation zones, French Alps, 112.3
village ponds, creation of, 165.2
- Wales: inward investment, 173.2-3, *see also* South Wales
Wapping, business relocations to, 139.2
war, a cause of famine, 171.3
wards (census), 127.3
water, 179.1; key to agriculture in Tamil Nadu, 115.1; a problem for Madras, 124.1,124.3; in the UK, 129.1,129.1,129.3
water quality, Norfolk Broads, 152.3
water resources, Spain, and their management, 179.1-4
water table: falling, 179.2,179.3; rising, Cairo, 156.3
water transfer schemes, 179.3
WaterAid, 141.2
watershed, 154.1
watershed management, 115.2,115.2
wave power, 132.3
wave-cut notches, 109.2,109.3
waves: constructive, 185.1; destructive, 109.2,109.3,185.1
weather conditions, and Pyrenees campsite disaster, 186.1,186.2
West Africa, climate zones, 130.1
West End City Challenge, 176.3
wetlands, internationally important, 174.1
Whinsill, 109.2
Whites, migration to USA, 181.1,181.2
wilderness defined, 170.1
wildlife, 121.2,175.2; affected by Milford Haven oil spill, 174.2,174.3; at risk, UK, 116.2,116.3
wildlife corridors, 165.1,165.2
Wildlife Trust reserves, 174.1
wind, 147.1,147.2,147.3
wind farms/turbines, 132.2
wind power, 129.3,132.2,157.3
winterbournes, 133.1
women, lacking education, Tamil Nadu, 115.2
Women for Sustainable Development, 141.2-3
woodland: ancient broadleaved, New Forest, 120.2; coniferous, 172.3
World Bank, controls much aid funding, 141.3
World Heritage Sites, 169.3
World Trade Organisation, 142.2
- xenophobia, in Germany, 113.3
- Zimbabwe, appropriate development, 141.3